Experiences from the Chinese NPPO on checking or inspection of sea containers

Guanghao Gu

the Eleventh Session of the Commission on Phytosanitary Measures

Rome, Italy, 2016

# **Experiences from China**

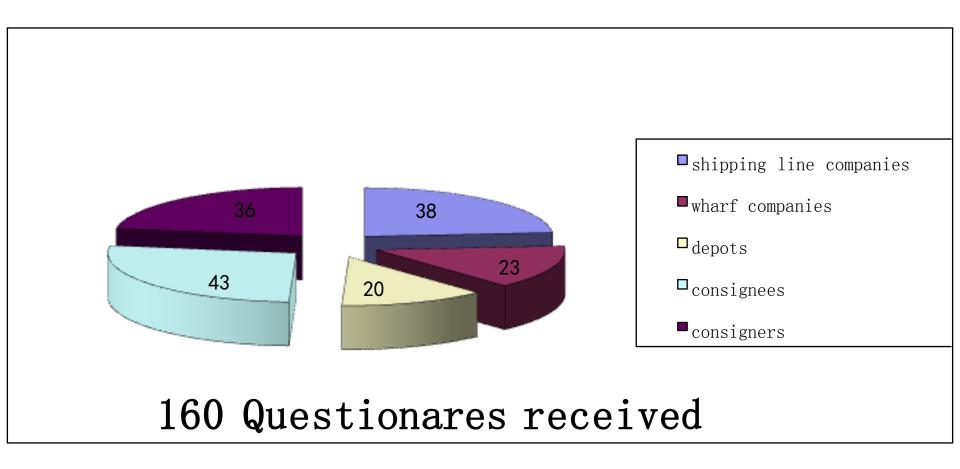
- General Situation on Entry and Exit Trade
- Laws, Regulations and Authorities
- Implementation of Quarantine Checking or Inspection
- Interception Data and Contamination Cases
- ➢ Recommendations

 The entry and exit containers loaded from or to more than 150 countries or areas

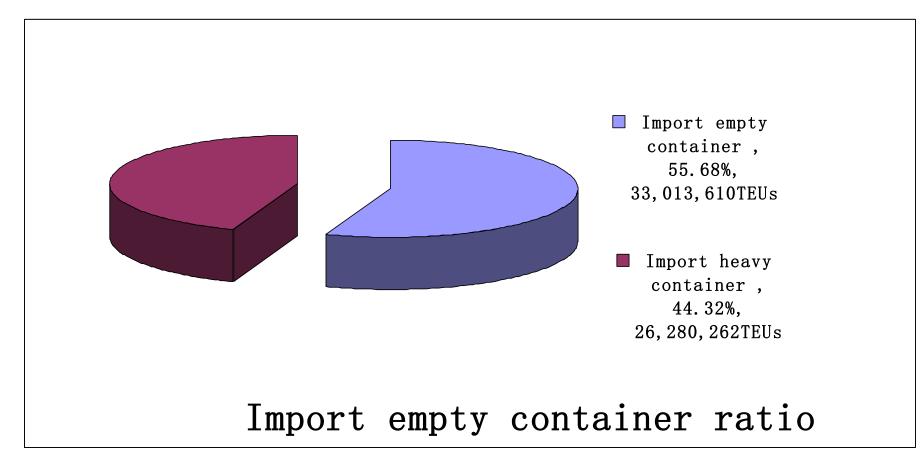
# Quantity of Entry or Exit Containers (Top 3 ports, TEUs)

	SHANGHAI	SHENZHEN	NINGBO	MAINLAND CHINA
2014	31,876,000	23,183,933	17,422,078	133,225,662
2015	33,125,570	23,560629	18,014,719	140,055,619

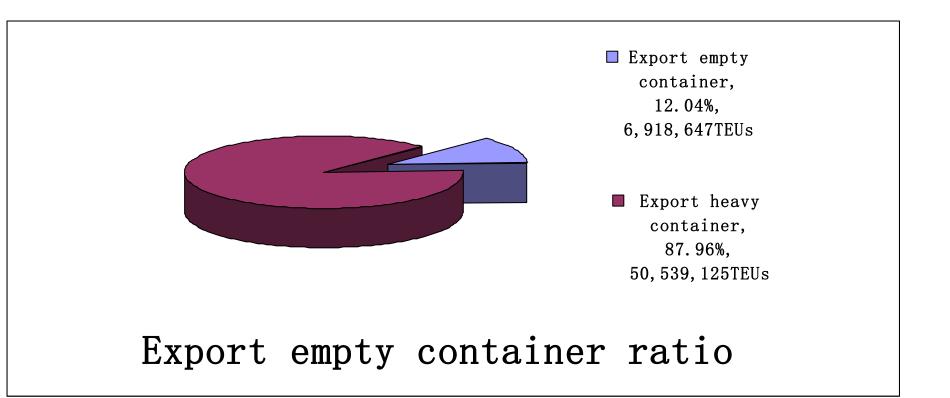
#### Questionnaire Survey on related enterprises



# Questionnaire Survey Result (23 wharf companies ,2014.01-2015.10)



# Questionnaire Survey Result (23 wharf companies ,2014.01-2015.10)



#### Laws, Regulations and Authorities

## 3 LAWS

THE LAW OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA ON THE ENTRY AND EXIT ANIMAL AND PLANT QUARANTINE

FRONTIER HEALTH AND QUARANTINE LAW OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

LAW OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA ON IMPORT AND EXPORT COMMODITY INSPECTION

# Laws, Regulations and Authorities



The General Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine of the People's Republic of China

#### 17<sup>th</sup> Decree

"Administrative Measures on import and export container inspection and quarantine"

#### 35 China Inspection and Quarantine Bureaus (CIQ)

Laws, Regulations and Authorities

# **3 operation procedures**

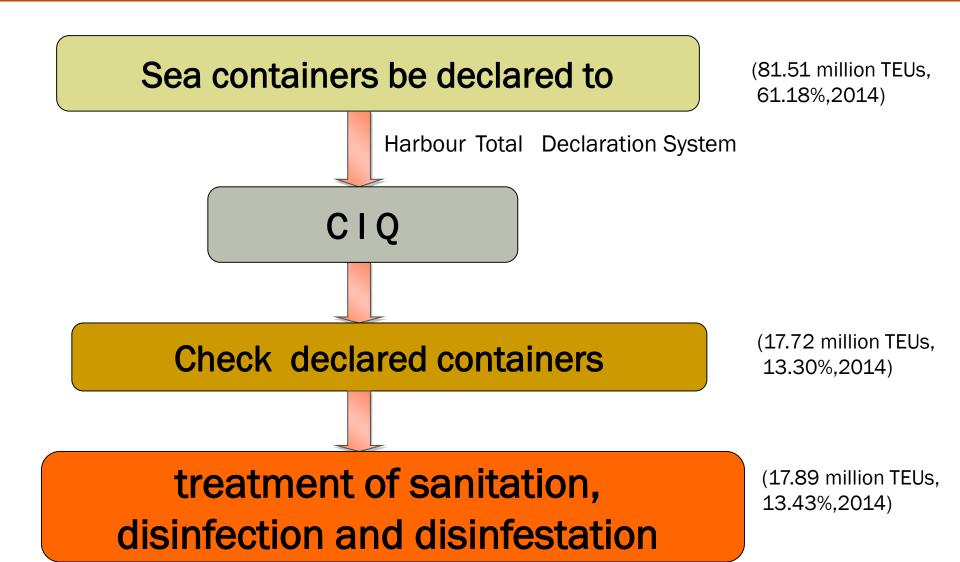
released by AQSIQ In 2004 for:

Export containers

2 Import empty containers

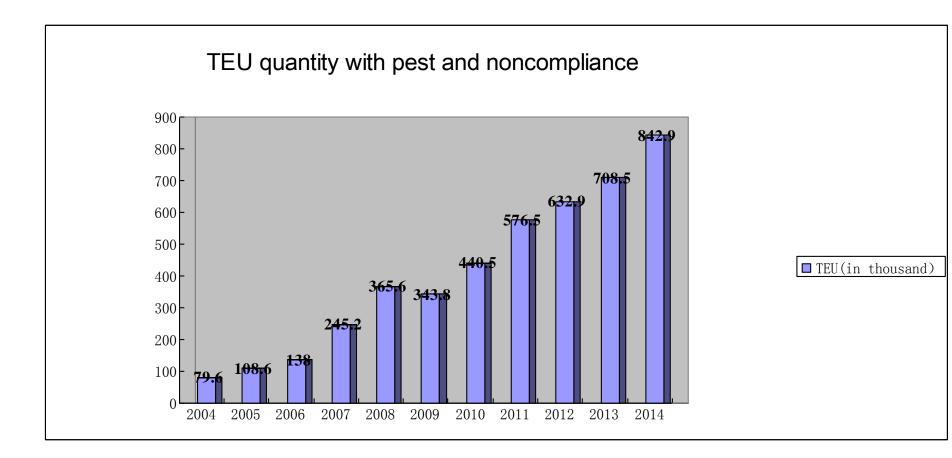


## Implementation of checking and inspection



#### **Implementation of checking and inspection**

Interceptions increase rapidly (empty and full containers )



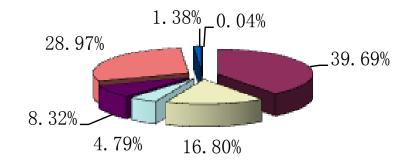
#### **Implementation of Checking and inspection**

6 kinds of interception and non-compliances for quarantine reasons

- Pathogens of zoonotic or human infectious diseases;
- Quarantine pests of plant;
- Rodents, mosquitoes, flies, cockroaches and other disease vector species;
- > Soil, animal carcasses and other prohibited substance
- $\succ$  Plant and animal residues ;
- Domestic waste and other harmful substances

# **Interception Data and Contamination cases** interception and noncompliance ratio on Import empty container, 2014 15. 23% 0. 00% 7. 39% 3.79% 22.38% 47.73% □ Pathogens of zoonotic or human infectious diseases ■ Quarantine pests of plant □ Rodents, mosquitoes, flies, cockroaches and other disease vector species □ Soil, animal carcasses and other prohibited substance ■ Plant and animal residues Domestic waste and other harmful substances ■ Other noncompliance

#### Interception and noncompliance ratio on Import heavy container, 2014



■Pathogens of zoonotic or human infectious diseases

- Quarantine pests of plant
- <sup>□</sup>Rodents, mosquitoes, flies, cockroaches and other disease vector species

<sup>D</sup>Soil, animal carcasses and other prohibited substance

- Plant and animal residues
- Domestic waste and other harmful substances
- •Other noncompliance

#### Disinfestation



- Database established to record pests intercepted and noncompliance cases by AQSIQ
- 100 thousand times interceptions from the entry empty containers from 2010 to Jan. 2016
- 6289 noncompliance cases on entry empty containers from 2014 to Jan. 2016
- In 2014, 543.9 thousand TEUs entry empty containers were found with pests, contamination and other noncompliance inside and outside. This amount is 64.52% of total interception.





# Empty container

#### 09 JAN.,2008







#### **Empty container**

#### 15 OCT.,2008



\*We cite contamination cases of the book of **Quanrantine Risk** on Inbound Empty Containers at Seaport(2010).



The risks related to the movement of pests by sea containers are high and the development of a standard is needed to help NPPOs address issues regarding cleanliness of sea containers.

We suggest the draft ISPM on Minimizing pest movement by sea containers (2008-001) should be urgently progressed according to the CPM allocated priority 1.



# Thank You !