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Food and Agriculture
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Продовольственная и
сельскохозяйственная организация
Объединенных Наций

Organización de las
Naciones Unidas para la
Alimentación y la Agricultura

منظمة
الأغذية والزراعة
للأمم المتحدة

COMMISSION ON PHYTOSANITARY MEASURES

Thirteenth Session
Rome, 16-20 April 2018
Framework for standards and implementation
Agenda item 9.2
Prepared by the IPPC Secretariat

I. Background Information

1. The CPM -11, April 2016¹:
 - 1) *Endorsed* the use of the Framework for Standards and Implementation to record the standards and other tools for implementation that support and enable the implementation of the Convention and ISPMs to facilitate harmonisation. This Framework would include standards and other tools that have been adopted/developed, are under development or are planned to be developed.
 - 2) *Adopted* the Framework for Standards and Implementation and agreed that it is a working document which will be periodically updated, and provides transparency of existing or proposed standards and tools for implementation and assists with the identification of gaps and it would be a means of capturing agreed priorities for standards and implementation facilitation tools that are separately approved by CPM.
 - 3) *Agreed* that the Framework for Standards and Implementation is updated and maintained by the Secretariat, with responsibility for review and amendment resting jointly with the Standards Committee (SC) and capacity Development Committee (CDC) (or the CDC replacement) and reviewed by Strategic Planning Group (SPG).
 - 4) *Agreed* that the updated framework is presented annually to the CPM for endorsement.
 - 5) *Agreed* that the most current version of the Framework for Standards and Implementation will be maintained and be fully accessible on the IPP.

¹ CPM -11 report - <https://www.ippc.int/en/publications/82487/>

6) *Updated Framework for Standards and Implementation*

2. As per CPM -11 decisions the Capacity Development Committee (CDC) and Standards Committee (SC) reviewed and updated the Framework for Standards and Implementation at their May 2017 meetings.
3. The SPG, during their October 2017 meeting, reviewed the updated Framework for Standards and Implementation making no changes or comments.
4. The revised Framework for Standards and Implementation is attached in ANNEX 1.
5. The CPM is invited to:
 - 1) *Endorse* the updated Framework for Standards and Implementation in annex.

FRAMEWORK FOR STANDARDS AND IMPLEMENTATION UPDATED BY THE SC MAY 2017 (08-12 MAY 2017) AND CDC 10TH MEETING MAY 2017**Framework for Standards and Implementation****Adopted by CPM-12 (2017); Updated by SC May 2017 (8-12 May 2017) and CDC 10th Meeting 15-19 May 2017;****Reviewed by the SPG October 2017 Meeting****LEGEND**

Red text: indicates gaps for new topics, new revisions to adopted ISPMs that are not already on the *List of topics for IPPC standards*.

Underlined text: indicates topics on the *List of topics for IPPC standards* for revisions to adopted ISPMs (topic number in brackets)

Bolded text: indicates topics on the *List of topics for IPPC standards* for new ISPMs (topic number in brackets)

Adopted ISPMs are listed with title and ISPM number.

ISPMs or proposed gaps that cover or should cover both conceptual issues and implementation issues in one standard are centered.

Other guidance (developed, under development and planned to be developed/needed) are in the relevant columns.

IPPC Area: GENERAL					
IPPC Strategic Objectives (SOs): A3, A4, B1, B2, B3, D2, D4					
Concept standards - “what”		Implementation standards - “how”	Other guidance		
			Developed	Under development	Planned to be developed/needed
1)	Audit in the phytosanitary context (2015-003) (Priority 2)	No gap.	Audit in the phytosanitary context		
					Manuals
2)	No gap.	No gap.	Organization and provision of information on technical resources		
			Phytosanitary resource page (roster of experts, projects database, activities calendar, technical documents) IPPC Capacity Development and Resources presentation Advocacy fact sheet for phytosanitary page	Reorganization of the Phytosanitary resources page	
3)	No gap.	No gap.	Cooperation with other Organizations e.g. environmental		
			Memorandums of Understanding:	IPPC-CBD joint work plan (2017-2018)	Sharing resources: ePhyto, evaluation tools

			<p>Ozone Secretariat, CBD; Partnership paper (CPM 9/2014/21).</p> <p>Please Review: the new IPPC Online Comment System</p> <p>Training material for users on OCS</p>		
4)	No gap.	No gap.	Environmental protection and climate change e.g. surveillance of wild flora		
			<p>Guide to implementation of phytosanitary standard in forestry;</p> <p>e-learning: Trade in forest commodities and the role of phytosanitary measures</p> <p>ICPM-7 decisions in relationship to Cooperation with the CBD: Treaty to biodiversity by IAS</p> <p>CPM Recommendation CPM-3/2008 - Replacement or reduction of the use of methyl bromide as a phytosanitary measure</p> <p>IRSS study: Aquatic Plants: Their Uses and Risks - A review</p>	<p>GEF project scoping through the IPPC Resource Mobilization Task Force (RMTF)</p>	<p>Protocol for alternative treatments for MB</p>

			of the global status of aquatic plants CPM Recommendation Number: CPM-9/2014/01 - Recommendation on the IPPC Coverage of Aquatic Plants		
5)	No gap.	No gap.	International cooperation among NPPOs		
			Manual on managing relationships with stakeholders		Cooperation on pest diagnostics among NPPOs. e.g.: training, manuals, videos Mentoring on specific issues: PRA, risk based inspection, etc. Roster of experts
6)	No gap.	No gap.	How standards relate to and impact on key topics (e.g. Market access, IAS, climate change)		
			Market Access - a guide to phytosanitary issues for national plant protection organizations PRA materials	Market access training materials Market access online learning modules	Awareness raising and advocacy documents Case studies on concrete relationships between Standards and key topics, measuring impacts Desk studies and methodologies to estimate impact of Standard implementation
7)	No gap.	No gap.	Advocacy for NPPO resource mobilization		

			PCE factsheet Manual on Establishing an NPPO Manual on Operation of an NPPO		Manual for Advocacy and gaining political support
IPPC GENERAL RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS IPPC SOs: A1, A2, B2, B3, B4, C3, D3, Y4					
Concept standards - “what”		Implementation standards -“how”		Other guidance	
				Developed	Under development
				Planned to be developed/needed	
8)	Elements of an effective NPPO e.g. training, engagement of stakeholders, competency (Priority 1)	No gap.	Elements of an effective NPPO e.g. training, engagement of stakeholders, competency.		
			Manual on Establishing an NPPO Manual on Operation of an NPPO Manual on managing relationships with stakeholders Manual of good practices for CPM participation NPPO establishment training kit	Training materials for STDF401 project Preparing a national phytosanitary Capacity Development Strategy - A Phytosanitary Capacity Development Training Tool For NPPOs	

			<p>NPPO operations training kit</p> <p>IPPC Introduction presentation</p> <p>PCE tool;</p> <p>Explanatory document (2005) on ISPM 20 (<i>Guidelines for a phytosanitary import regulatory system</i>) (includes appendix on rights, roles & responsibilities in relation to the IPPC, ISPMs and SPS)</p> <p>IPPC Guide to Resource Mobilization: Promoting contracting party partnerships</p> <p>IRSS study: The Biosecurity approach: A review and evaluation of its application by FAO, internationally and in various countries</p>		
9)	Revision: Pest reporting (ISPM 17) (Priority 2)	National reporting obligations			
		Recommendation information exchange (ICPM 2/1)	e-learning tool on reporting obligations to be developed and launched		

			<p>Role of IPPC contact points (CPM 1/1)</p> <p>Explanatory document (2005) on ISPM 17:2005 (Pest reporting)</p> <p>Explanatory document (2005) on ISPM 17 (Pest reporting)</p> <p>IPPC Secretariat News letters on NROs</p>	Support documents and tools for the NRO work plan	
10)	Revision: Guidelines on lists of regulated pests (ISPM 19) (Priority 2)		Pest reporting		
					Regulated pest lists clarification of terminology and its use in ISPM 19.
11)	Guidelines for the notification of non-compliance and emergency action (ISPM 13)		Notification of non-compliance		
			Model notification form - import verification manual		Guidance on tools for harmonized notification
12)	National legislation requirements (Priority 4)	No gap.	Development of national phytosanitary legislation		
			<p>Guidelines for the revision of national phytosanitary legislation – FAO</p> <p>Manual on Establishing an NPPO</p>	Training material on phytosanitary legislation - STDF401	<p>Case studies</p> <p>Legal and policy frameworks of plant protection</p>

			<p>Training kit on Establishing an NPPO</p> <p>Manual on Operation of an NPPO</p> <p>Training kit on Operation of an NPPO</p> <p>PCE module on legislation</p> <p>IRSS study: The Biosecurity approach: A review and evaluation of its application by FAO, internationally and in various countries</p>		
13)	No gap.	No gap.	International Cooperation between contracting parties (consider to combine with NPPO)		
14)	No gap.	No gap.	Elements of an effective RPPO e.g. training, engagement of stakeholders, competency		
			<p>Procedure for the recognition of new RPPOs - ICPM-4 (2002);</p> <p>Role and functions of the RPPOs ICPM-5 (2003) Appendix XIX</p> <p>Role and function of the RPPO adopted during CPM 12 (2017).</p>		<p>Recognition procedures for RPPOs to be reviewed and Procedure for de-recognizing the RPPOs</p>

IPPC Area: PRINCIPLES AND POLICIES (interpretation of the Convention) IPPC SOs: B2, B3, C3, D1, D3					
	Concept standards - “what”	Implementation standards - “how”	Other guidance		
			Developed	Under development	Planned to be developed/needed
15)	Phyosanitary principles for the protection of plants and the application of phytosanitary measures in international trade (ISPM 1)	No gap.	Undue delay and prompt action		
16)	Glossary of phytosanitary terms (ISPM 5) Terminology of the Convention on Biological Diversity in relation to the Glossary of phytosanitary terms (ISPM 5 – Appendix 1)	No gap.	Glossary		
			Annotated Glossary: Explanatory document (2013) on ISPM 5 (<i>The Glossary of phytosanitary terms</i>)		
17)	Efficacy of measures (Priority 4)	No gap.	Efficacy of measures		
			Beyond the compliance tool		Studies on efficacy of measures (e.g. treatments for fruit flies)
18)	No gap.	Recognition of pest free areas and areas of low pest prevalence (ISPM 29).	Technical Justification including reliability of scientific information		
			Plant pest surveillance manual	Manual on implementation of pest free areas and related phytosanitary improvement measures	IAEA Manual for fruit flies

19)	Guidelines for the determination and recognition of equivalence of phytosanitary measures (ISPM 24)	Equivalence of phytosanitary measures		
		IRSS study - Review of the application of equivalence between phytosanitary measures used to manage pest risk in trade Beyond the compliance tool		Studies on efficacy of measures (e.g. ; treatments for fruit flies)
20)	Authorization of entities other than national plant protection organizations to perform phytosanitary actions (2014-002) (Priority 2 (from 3))	No gap.	Supervision of authorized bodies, including procedures for examination and assessment of competencies	
			Manual on establishment of an NPPO Manual on operation of an NPPO operation	Audit manual
21)	No gap.	No gap.	Appropriate level of protection	
22)	No gap.	No gap.	State of plant protection in the world	
			CPM materials The IPPC seminars 2016 Global emerging issues – a report of findings from the 2016 IPPC regional workshops questionnaire	Soil and plant health paper

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IPPC Area: PEST STATUS IPPC SOs: A1, A2, B1					
	Concept standards - “what”	Implementation standards - “how”	Other guidance		
			Developed	Under development	Planned to be developed/needed
23)	<u>Determination of pest status in an area (ISPM 8) (Priority 1)</u>			Guidelines for the determination of pest status in an area	
24)	Revision: Regulated non-quarantine pests: concept and application (ISPM 16), to broaden to pests and clarify the concepts related to quarantine pests, RNQP and pests of national concern (Priority 2) Guidelines on the interpretation and application of the concept of official control for regulated pests (ISPM 5 - Supplement 1)	No gap.	Revision of ISPM 16 to broaden to pests and clarify the concepts related to quarantine pests, RNQP and pests of national concern :		
			IPPC coverage of aquatic plants (CPM recommendation CPM-9/2014/01)		
25)	Host and non-host status (Priority 3)	Determination of host status of fruit to fruit flies (Tephritidae) (2006-031) (Priority 1)	Host and non-host status		
				IAEA manual for fruit flies	Range of materials might be elaborated under the pilot

					implementation programme on surveillance
26)	<u>Guidelines for surveillance (ISPM 6) (Priority 1)</u>				
27)	No gap.	Specific guidance on surveillance for a pest or a group of pests (Priority 3)	Guidance on surveillance for a pest or a group of pests.		
			Plant pest surveillance manual Factsheet on <i>Xylella fastidiosa</i> Special topic session on Red Palm Weevil presentations posted on the phyto page with additional presentations related to surveillance	Outputs of the implementation pilot on Surveillance (activities on three example pests)	
28)	<u>Requirements for the establishment of pests free areas (ISPM 4) (Priority 4 (from 2))</u> Establishment of pest free areas for fruit flies (Tephritidae) (ISPM 26)		Guidance on PFA, PFPP and ALPP for a pest or a group of pests		
				Manual on implementation of pest free areas and related phytosanitary improvement measures	
29)	Requirements for the establishment of pest free places of production and pest free production sites (ISPM 10)		Guidance on PFA, PFPP and ALPP for a pest or a group of pests		
				Manual on implementation of pest free areas and related phytosanitary improvement measures	
30)			Requirements for the establishment of areas of low pest prevalence		

	Requirements for the establishment of areas of low pest prevalence (ISPM 22)		Plant pest surveillance manual	Manual on Implementation of pest free areas and related phytosanitary measures IAEA manual for fruit flies	
31)	No gap.	<p>Specific guidance on PFA, PFPP and ALPP for a pest or a group of pests (Priority 4)</p> <p>Establishment of areas of low pest prevalence for fruit flies (ISPM 30)</p> <p>Control measures for an outbreak within a fruit fly-pest free area (ISPM 26 - Annex 2)</p>	Requirements for the establishment of areas of low pest prevalence		
			Plant pest surveillance manual	Manual on Implementation of pest free areas and related phytosanitary measures IAEA manual for fruit flies	Range of materials could be elaborated under the pilot implementation on surveillance

IPPC Area: PEST RISK ANALYSIS IPPC SOs: C2, C3, B2, B3, B4				
Concept standards - "what"	Implementation standards - "how"	Other guidance		
		Developed	Under development	Planned to be developed/needed
32) Framework for pest risk analysis (ISPM 2) Supplement on Guidance on the concept of the likelihood of establishment component of a pest risk analysis for quarantine pests (2015-010) to ISPM 11 (Pest risk analysis for quarantine pests) (Priority 4)	Pest risk analysis for quarantine pests (ISPM 11) Pest risk analysis for regulated non-quarantine pests (ISPM 21) Categorization of commodities according to their pest risk (ISPM 32) Guidelines for the export, shipment, import and release of biological control agents and other beneficial organisms (ISPM 3) Guidance on climate change (supplement to ISPM 11) (Priority 3)	Commodity and host pest lists		
		PRA awareness toolkit PRA training (manual and eLearning) Diversion from Intended Use: Consideration of the extent of the issue	Risk communication guidelines	Guidance on adherence to ISPM 32 Pest modelling in context of PRA
33)	Revision and combination of PRA standards (including ISPM 2, 11 and 21) (priority 4)	Commodity and host pest lists		
34)	Guidance on pest risk management (2014-001) (Priority 2 (from 1))	Specific guidance on pest risk management for pests or a group of pests (Priority 3)		
35)	Risk communication (Priority 3)		Risk communication	

			Risk communication guidelines	
36)	Guidelines on the understanding of potential economic importance and related terms including reference to environmental considerations (ISPM 5 - Supplement 2)	Economic analysis in PRA (Priority 2)	Economic analysis in PRA	
				Template for economic analysis of pest impact
37)	Diversion from intended use (Priority 2? to be determined) (concept standard or supplementary document)	No gap.	Diversion from intended use	
			IRSS study on Diversion from intended use - consideration of the extent of the issue	

IPPC Area: PEST MANAGEMENT IPPC SOs: A1, A2, B1, B2, B4, C2, D1				
	Concept standards - “what”	Implementation standards - “how”	Other guidance	
			Developed	Under development
38)	Management of regulated pests (Priority 4)	No gap.	Management of regulated pests	
				CDC document on Phytosanitary measures
39)	No gap.	No gap.	Pest management options	
			Beyond the compliance tool	
40)	Contingency planning and emergency response (Priority 1)	No gap.	Contingency planning and emergency response	
			Manual on managing relationships with stakeholders Manual on Establishing an NPPO Manual on Operation of an NPPO CPM9 side session materials on natural disasters	Communication plan for Xylella

41)	No gap.	Criteria for treatments for wood packaging material in international trade (2006-010) (draft annex to ISPM 15) (Priority 2) Revision of annex 1 and 2 of ISPM 15 (Inclusion of the Phytosanitary treatment <i>Sulphuryl fluoride fumigation of wood packaging material (2006-010A) and Revision of dielectric heating section.</i>	Treatment of wood packaging material		
			Replacement of MB (CPM 3/1)		
42)	Phytosanitary treatments for regulated pest (ISPM 28)	Non-commodity specific phytosanitary treatments for regulated pests (e.g. soil drench, sterilization) (Annexes to ISPM 28) (Priority 4)	Phytosanitary treatments for regulated pest		
			Explanatory document (2006) on ISPM 18:2003 (Guidelines on the use of irradiation as a phytosanitary treatment)		DB of treatments
43)	<u>Guidelines for the use of irradiation as a phytosanitary measure (ISPM 18) (2014-007) (Priority 3 (from 2))</u>		Guidelines for the use of irradiation as a phytosanitary measure		
			Explanatory document (2006) on ISPM 18:2003 (<i>Guidelines on the use of irradiation as a phytosanitary treatment</i>)		Manual for irradiation
44)	No gap.	Requirements for the use of fumigation as a phytosanitary measure (2014-004) (Priority 1)			Manual

45)	No gap.	Requirements for the use of temperature treatments as a phytosanitary measure (2014-005) (Priority 1)			Manual
46)	No gap.	Requirements for the use of modified atmosphere treatments as a phytosanitary measure (2014-006) (Priority 2)			Manual
47)	No gap.	Requirements for the use of chemical treatments as a phytosanitary measure (2014-003) (Priority 3)			Manual
48)	Guidelines for pest eradication programmes (ISPM 9)		Eradication programmes		
			Manual on managing relationships with stakeholders Manual on Establishing an NPPO Manual on Operation of an NPPO CPM9 side session material on natural disaster	Communication plan for Xylella	Manual for development of contingency plan Manual for eradication Products of workshops for contingency planning and emergency response
49)	No gap.	Phytosanitary procedures for fruit fly (Tephritidae) management (2005-010)	Phytosanitary procedures for fruit fly		
				IAEA manual on fruit flies	
50)	Integrated measures plants for planting (ISPM 36)		Integrated measures & systems approach		

51)	<p>Systems approach (ISPM 14)</p> <p>Clarification on the concepts of integrated measures and systems approach (Priority 4)</p>	<p>Pest free potato (<i>Solanum</i> spp.) micropropagative material and minitubers for international trade (ISPM 33)</p> <p>Systems approach for pest risk management of fruit flies (Tephritidae) (ISPM 35)</p> <p>Use of systems approaches in managing risks associated with the movement of wood commodities (2015-004) (Priority 3)</p> <p>Specific guidance on systems approaches for commodities or pests (Priority 4)</p>	Beyond the compliance		Manual

IPPC Area: PHYTOSANITARY IMPORT & EXPORT REGULATORY SYSTEMS IPPC SOs: A3, B4, C1, C2, C3, D3					
	Concept standards - “what”	Implementation standards - “how”	Other guidance		
			Developed	Under development	Planned to be developed/needed
52)	Phytosanitary certification system (ISPM 7)	Phytosanitary certificates (ISPM 12) Electronic phytosanitary certificates, information on standard XML schemes and exchange mechanisms (ISPM 12 - Appendix 1) <u>Focused revision of ISPM 12 (Phytosanitary certificates) (2015-011) (Priority 2)</u>	Phytosanitary certification		
			Export certification manual ePhyto related documents	ePhyto (proposed system: HUB)	
53)	Consignments in transit (ISPM 25)		Transit		
			Transit manual		
54)	No gap.	Guidelines for the export, shipment, import and release of biological control agents and other beneficial organisms (ISPM 3) Phytosanitary treatments for regulated pests (ISPM 28)			
			Import verification manual		Guideline on biological control agents regulation process
55)	Guidelines for a phytosanitary import regulatory system (ISPM 20)		Import regulation		

			<p>Import verification manual</p> <p>Explanatory document (2005) on ISPM 20 (<i>Guidelines for a phytosanitary import regulatory system</i>)</p> <p>Manual on Establishing an NPPO</p> <p>Manual on Operation of an NPPO</p>		
56)		<p>Guidelines for a phytosanitary import regulatory system (ISPM 20)</p> <p>Use of specific import authorization (2008-006) (ISPM 20, new annex) (Priority 4 (from 3))</p>	<p>Import regulation</p> <p>Import verification manual</p> <p>Explanatory document (2005) on ISPM 20 (<i>Guidelines for a phytosanitary import regulatory system</i>)</p> <p>Manual on Establishing an NPPO</p> <p>Manual on Operation of an NPPO</p>		
57)	No gap.	Guidelines for inspection (ISPM 23)	<p>Inspection</p>		Manuals

58)	Methodologies for sampling of consignments (ISPM 31)		Sampling		
			Explanatory document (2009) on ISPM 31 <i>(Methodologies for sampling of consignments)</i> Diagnostic manual Plant pest surveillance manual		Manuals
59)	No gap.	Design and operation of post-entry quarantine stations for plants (ISPM 34)	Post-entry quarantine stations for plants		
					Design plan for PEQ
60)	No gap.	No gap.	Dispute settlement		
			Dispute settlement manual		
61)	Phytosanitary pre-import clearance (2005-003) (Priority 3)	No gap.			
62)	No gap.	No gap.	Traceability		
					Proposed trace back guidance
63)	No gap.	Minimizing pest movement by air containers and aircrafts (2008-002) (Priority 3 (from 1))	Pathways		
					Code of conduct
64)	No gap.		International movement of cut flowers and branches		

		International movement of cut flowers and branches (2008-005) (Priority 4)			Procedural guide related to ISPMs
65)	No gap.	Safe handling and disposal of waste with potential pest risk generated during international voyages (2008-004) (Priority 2 (from 3))	Safe handling and disposal of waste		
					Procedural guide related to ISPMs Code of conduct
66)	No gap.	International movement of growing media in association with plants for planting (2005-004) (Priority 1)	International movement of growing media		
					Procedural guide
67)	No gap.	Minimizing pest movement by sea containers (2008-001) (Priority 1)	Pest movement by sea containers		
			CPM Recommendation on sea containers (CPM-10/2015/1) Code of Conduct CPM Complementary action plan sea containers		Guidance for the implementation of the CPM recommendation on sea containers
68)	No gap.	International movement of grain (2008-007) (Priority 1)	International movement of grain		
			Protocol for alternative treatments for MB		Manual on grain Procedural guide related to ISPMs
69)	No gap.		Dielectric heat treatment		

		Guidelines for regulating wood packaging material in international trade (ISPM 15) (Revision to include fraudulent use) (Priority 2)	Explanatory document (2014) on ISPM 15 (<i>Guidelines for regulating wood packaging material in international trade</i>) Quick guide to Dielectric heating		
70)	No gap.	International movement of used vehicles, machinery and equipment (2006-004) (Priority 3)	International movement of used vehicles, machinery and equipment		
					Codes of conduct
71)	No gap.	International movement of seeds (2009-003) (Priority 1)	International movement of seeds		
			Phytosanitary treatments		Manual Procedural guide related to ISPMs
72)	No gap.	International movement of wood (2006-029) (Priority 1)	International movement of wood		
			Phytosanitary treatments (MB etc.)		Manual Procedural guide related to ISPMs
73)	No gap.	International movement of wood products and handicrafts made from wood (2008-008) (Priority 2 (from 1))	International movement of wood products and handicrafts made from wood		
			Internet trade (e-commerce) in plants and other regulated articles (CPM recommendation CPM-9/2014/2) Materials of the CPM12 special topic		

			session on e-commerce.		
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IPPC Area: DIAGNOSTICS
IPPC SOs: A1, B1, B4

	Concept standards - “what”	Implementation standards - “how”	Other guidance		
			Developed	Under development	Planned to be developed/needed
74)	Diagnostic protocols for regulated pests (ISPM 27)	Annexes to Diagnostic protocols for regulated pests (ISPM 27)	Requirements for diagnostics		
			Guide to delivering phytosanitary diagnostic services CPM11 recommendation on the importance of plant pest diagnosis	Assessment framework for diagnostic services Specimen imaging guide for contracting parties	
75)	No gap.	Requirements for diagnostics (Priority 2)	Requirements for diagnostics		
			Guide to delivering phytosanitary diagnostic services	Assessment framework for diagnostic services	Guidance on use of molecular DB Inventory of trainings related to diagnostics
76)	No gap.	No gap.	International or regional cooperation for diagnostics (e.g. Regional centers of expertise)		
			CPM11 recommendation on the importance of plant pest diagnosis		Inventories of taxonomic collections Roster of taxonomic experts