

# *Adopted* **International Standards for Phytosanitary Measures**

Texts of adopted ISPMs are available at: <https://www.ippc.int/core-activities/standards-setting/ispm>

Language versions of this list are available at: <https://www.ippc.int/en/publications/626/>

*Updated 2018-09-14*

- ISPM 1 *Phytosanitary principles for the protection of plants and the application of phytosanitary measures in international trade* (adopted in 1993, revised in 2006)
- ISPM 2 *Framework for pest risk analysis* (adopted in 1995, revised in 2007)
- ISPM 3 *Guidelines for the export, shipment, import and release of biological control agents and other beneficial organisms* (adopted in 1995, revised in 2005)
- ISPM 4 *Requirements for the establishment of pest free areas* (adopted in 1995)
- ISPM 5 *Glossary of phytosanitary terms* (updated as needed)
- Supplement 1: Guidelines on the interpretation and application of the concept of “official control” and “not widely distributed” (2012)
  - Supplement 2: Guidelines on the understanding of “potential economic importance” and related terms including reference to environmental considerations (2003)
  - Appendix 1: Terminology of the Convention on Biological Diversity in relation to the Glossary of phytosanitary terms (2009)
- ISPM 6 *Surveillance* (adopted in 1997, revised in 2018)
- ISPM 7 *Phytosanitary certification system* (adopted in 1997, revised in 2011)
- ISPM 8 *Determination of pest status in an area* (adopted in 1998)
- ISPM 9 *Guidelines for pest eradication programmes* (adopted in 1998)
- ISPM 10 *Requirements for the establishment of pest free places of production and pest free production sites* (adopted in 1999)
- ISPM 11 *Pest risk analysis for quarantine pests* (adopted in 2001, revised in 2004 and 2013)
- ISPM 12 *Phytosanitary certificates* (adopted in 2001, revised in 2011)
- Appendix 1: Electronic phytosanitary certificates, information on standard XML schemas and exchange mechanisms (2014, ink amendments in 2017)
- ISPM 13 *Guidelines for the notification of non-compliance and emergency action* (adopted in 2001)
- ISPM 14 *The use of integrated measures in a systems approach for pest risk management* (adopted in 2002)

- ISPM 15                    *Regulation of wood packaging material in international trade*  
(adopted in 2002, revised in 2009, Annex 1 and 2 revised in 2013 and in 2018)
- ISPM 16                    *Regulated non-quarantine pests: concept and application* (adopted in 2002)
- ISPM 17                    *Pest reporting* (adopted in 2002)
- ISPM 18                    *Guidelines for the use of irradiation as a phytosanitary measure*  
(adopted in 2003)
- ISPM 19                    *Guidelines on lists of regulated pests* (adopted in 2003)
- ISPM 20                    *Guidelines for a phytosanitary import regulatory system* (adopted in 2004,  
revised in 2017)
- Annex 1: Arrangements for verification of compliance of consignments by the importing country in the exporting country (2017)
- ISPM 21                    *Pest risk analysis for regulated non-quarantine pests* (adopted in 2004)
- ISPM 22                    *Requirements for the establishment of areas of low pest prevalence*  
(adopted in 2005)
- ISPM 23                    *Guidelines for inspection* (adopted in 2005)
- ISPM 24                    *Guidelines for the determination and recognition of equivalence of phytosanitary measures* (adopted in 2005)
- ISPM 25                    *Consignments in transit* (adopted in 2006)
- ISPM 26                    *Establishment of pest free areas for fruit flies (Tephritidae)* (adopted in 2006,  
revised in 2014 and 2015. Ink amendments in 2018)
- Appendix 1: Fruit fly trapping (2011)
  - Annex 2: Control measures for an outbreak within a fruit fly-pest free area (2014)
  - Annex 3: Phytosanitary procedures for fruit fly (Tephritidae) management (2015)
- ISPM 27                    *Diagnostic protocols for regulated pests* (adopted in 2006)
- DP 1: Diagnostic protocol for *Thrips palmi* Karny (2010)
  - DP 2: Diagnostic protocol for *Plum pox virus* (2012, revised in 2018)
  - DP 3: Diagnostic protocol for *Trogoderma granarium* Everts (2012)
  - DP 4: Diagnostic protocol for *Tilletia indica* Mitra (2014)
  - DP 5: Diagnostic protocol for *Phyllosticta citricarpa* (McAlpine) Aa on fruit (2014)
  - DP 6: Diagnostic protocol for *Xanthomonas citri* subsp. *citri* (2014)
  - DP 7: Diagnostic protocol for *Potato spindle tuber viroid* (2015)
  - DP 8: Diagnostic protocol for *Ditylenchus dipsaci* and *Ditylenchus destructor* (2015)
  - DP 9: Diagnostic protocol for Genus *Anastrepha* Schiner (2015)
  - DP 10: Diagnostic protocol for *Bursaphelenchus xylophilus* (2016)
  - DP 11: Diagnostic protocol for *Xiphinema americanum sensu lato* (2016)
  - DP 12: Diagnostic protocol for Phytoplasmas (2016)
  - DP 13: Diagnostic protocol for *Erwinia amylovora* (2016)
  - DP 14: Diagnostic protocol for *Xanthomonas fragariae* (2016)
  - DP 15: Diagnostic protocol for *Citrus tristeza virus* (2016)
  - DP 16: Diagnostic protocol for Genus *Liriomyza* (2016)

- DP 17: Diagnostic protocol for *Aphelenchoides besseyi*, *A. fragariae* and *A. ritzemabosi* (2016)
- DP 18: Diagnostic protocol for *Anguina* spp. (2017)
- DP 19: Diagnostic protocol for *Sorghum halepense* (2017)
- DP 20: Diagnostic protocol for *Dendroctonus ponderosae* (2017)
- DP 21: Diagnostic protocol for ‘*Candidatus Liberibacter solanacearum*’ (2017)
- DP 22: Diagnostic protocol for *Fusarium circinatum* (2017)
- DP 23: Diagnostic protocol for *Phytophthora ramorum* (2017)
- DP 24: Diagnostic protocol for *Tomato spotted wilt virus*, *Impatiens necrotic spot virus* and *Watermelon silver mottle virus* (2017)
- DP 25: Diagnostic protocol for *Xylella fastidiosa* (2018)
- DP 26: Diagnostic protocol for *Austropuccinia psidii* (2018)
- DP 27: Diagnostic protocol for *Ips* spp. (2018)
- DP 28: Diagnostic protocol for *Conotrachelus nenuphar* (2018)

ISPM 28

*Phytosanitary treatments for regulated pests* (adopted in 2007)

- PT 1: Irradiation treatment for *Anastrepha ludens* (2009)
- PT 2: Irradiation treatment for *Anastrepha obliqua* (2009)
- PT 3: Irradiation treatment for *Anastrepha serpentina* (2009)
- PT 4: Irradiation treatment for *Bactrocera jarvisi* (2009)
- PT 5: Irradiation treatment for *Bactrocera tryoni* (2009)
- PT 6: Irradiation treatment for *Cydia pomonella* (2009)
- PT 7: Irradiation treatment for fruit flies of the family Tephritidae (generic) (2009)
- PT 8: Irradiation treatment for *Rhagoletis pomonella* (2009)
- PT 9: Irradiation treatment for *Conotrachelus nenuphar* (2010)
- PT 10: Irradiation treatment for *Grapholita molesta* (2010)
- PT 11: Irradiation treatment for *Grapholita molesta* under hypoxia (2010)
- PT 12: Irradiation treatment for *Cylas formicarius elegantulus* (2011)
- PT 13: Irradiation treatment for *Euscepes postfasciatus* (2011)
- PT 14: Irradiation treatment for *Ceratitis capitata* (2011)
- PT 15: Vapour heat treatment for *Bactrocera cucurbitae* on *Cucumis melo* var. *reticulatus* (2014)
- PT 16: Cold treatment for *Bactrocera tryoni* on *Citrus sinensis* (2015)
- PT 17: Cold treatment for *Bactrocera tryoni* on *Citrus reticulata* x *C. sinensis* (2015)
- PT 18: Cold treatment for *Bactrocera tryoni* on *Citrus limon* (2015)
- PT 19: Irradiation treatment for *Dysmicoccus neobrevipes*, *Planococcus lilacinus* and *Planococcus minor* (2015)
- PT 20: Irradiation treatment for *Ostrinia nubilalis* (2016)
- PT 21: Vapour heat treatment for *Bactrocera melanotus* and *Bactrocera xanthodes* on *Carica papaya* (2016)
- PT 22: Sulfuryl fluoride fumigation treatment for insects in debarked wood (2017)
- PT 23: Sulfuryl fluoride fumigation treatment for nematodes and insects in debarked wood (2017)
- PT 24: Cold treatment for *Ceratitis capitata* on *Citrus sinensis* (2017)
- PT 25: Cold treatment for *Ceratitis capitata* on *Citrus reticulata* x *C. sinensis* (2017)
- PT 26: Cold treatment for *Ceratitis capitata* on *Citrus limon* (2017)
- PT 27: Cold treatment for *Ceratitis capitata* on *Citrus paradisi* (2017)
- PT 28: Cold treatment for *Ceratitis capitata* on *Citrus reticulata* (2017)

- PT 29: Cold treatment for *Ceratitis capitata* on *Citrus clementina* (2017)
  - PT 30: Vapour heat treatment for *Ceratitis capitata* on *Mangifera indica* (2017)
  - PT 31: Vapour heat treatment for *Bactrocera tryoni* on *Mangifera indica* (2017)
  - PT 32: Vapour heat treatment for *Bactrocera dorsalis* on *Carica papaya* (2018)
- ISPM 29                    *Recognition of pest free areas and areas of low pest prevalence* (adopted in 2007)
- ISPM 30:                    **Revoked.** *Establishment of areas of low pest prevalence for fruit flies (Tephritidae)* (adopted in 2008. Incorporated as an annex to ISPM 35 in 2018)
- ISPM 31                    *Methodologies for sampling of consignments* (adopted in 2008)
- ISPM 32                    *Categorization of commodities according to their pest risk* (adopted in 2009)
- ISPM 33                    *Pest free potato (Solanum spp.) micropropagative material and minitubers for international trade* (adopted in 2010)
- ISPM 34                    *Design and operation of post-entry quarantine stations for plants* (adopted in 2010)
- ISPM 35                    *Systems approach for pest risk management of fruit flies (Tephritidae)* (adopted in 2012. Ink amendments in 2018)
- ISPM 36                    *Integrated measures for plants for planting* (adopted in 2012)
- ISPM 37                    *Determination of host status of fruit to fruit flies (Tephritidae)* (adopted in 2016)
- ISPM 38                    *International movement of seeds* (adopted in 2017)
- ISPM 39                    *International movement of wood* (adopted in 2017)
- ISPM 40                    *International movement of growing media in association with plants for planting* (adopted in 2017)
- ISPM 41                    *International movement of used vehicles, machinery and equipment* (adopted in 2017)
- ISPM 42                    *Requirements for the use of temperature treatments as a phytosanitary measures* (adopted in 2018)