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联合国
粮食及
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para la
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Alimentación

INTERIM COMMISSION ON PHYTOSANITARY MEASURES

Fifth Session

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Developing Country Participation in IPPC Standard-Setting and Listing of Experts for IPPC Working Groups 2000-2002

I. DEVELOPING COUNTRY PARTICIPATION IN IPPC STANDARD-SETTING

Introduction

1. Members of the ICPM have expressed their interest in understanding the level of participation by developing countries in standard-setting activities of IPPC. Provided below is a statistical summary and other information prepared by the IPPC Secretariat to describe the level of participation by developing countries in IPPC activities during 2002.

2. From the period 01 December 1999 to 31 December 2002, there were a total of thirty-nine (39) meetings organized by the IPPC Secretariat. Twenty-three (23) of these were expert working groups directly related to the formulation of international standards for phytosanitary measures (ISPMs). Seven (7) meeting was a regional consultation on draft standards. The nine (9) remaining meetings were associated with business of the Interim Commission on Phytosanitary Measures (ICPM) in areas such as strategic planning, technical assistance, information exchange, and dispute settlement. All of these are included in this summary. The IPPC Secretariat can provide additional information or clarification on request.

Policies and procedures

3. FAO and the ICPM have policies and procedures regarding the provision of resources for the participation of individuals in different types of meetings. In particular, a distinction is made between individuals participating as experts and those who represent their governments.

4. Participants in expert working groups are phytosanitary experts nominated by countries or regional plant protection organizations and accepted by FAO for their individual expertise. As a general rule, the IPPC Secretariat attempts to ensure that experts are nominated and selected from different geographic regions. Funding for the travel and subsistence of participants in expert working group meetings is provided by the IPPC Secretariat through the regular programme

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budget of FAO except when such meetings are funded by a donor. The Secretariat requires that donor-funded meetings follow the same procedures and policies as those applied to expert working group meetings funded by the Secretariat.

5. At its Second Session in 1999, the ICPM adopted a recommendation for developed countries to voluntarily provide resources for the participation of their experts in meetings related to standard setting. The savings resulting from these voluntary contributions has helped the Secretariat to expand and accelerate standard setting and increased the possibilities for funding additional experts from developing countries.

6. Participants in ICPM business meetings and consultations are nominated by governments. They are not necessarily phytosanitary experts and are not confirmed by FAO. The Secretariat encourages broad geographic representation in such meetings, but the final composition is determined by countries depending on the availability of qualified individuals and their level of interest in the material under discussion. Although funding for the travel and subsistence of participants for such meetings is normally the responsibility of the government, it has been the practice of the IPPC Secretariat to ensure that funds are available for developing country participants before organizing such meetings. This funding may be provided from the regular programme budget of the Secretariat or by one or more donors.

Statistical summary

I.

IPPC Expert Working Groups in Dec99- Dec02	23 meetings
Participants in Expert Working Groups	307 participants
Participants from developing countries	131 participants
Percentage of developing country representation in working groups	43% based on participants

II.

Regional consultation meetings	7 meetings
Number of Participants	118 participants
Participants from developing countries	105 participants
Percentage of participants representing developing countries	89% based on participants

III.

Meetings for ICPM business	9 meetings
Participants	79 participants
Participants from developing countries	31 participants
Percentage of participants representing developing countries	39% based on participants

IV.

Total number of meetings	39 meetings
Total number of countries represented	100 countries
Developing countries represented	79 countries
Total number of participants (including observers)	504 participants
Participants from developing countries	267 participants
Percentage of participants representing developing countries	53% based on participants

Distribution of developing country participants by region

South America	40
Africa	24
Central America and the Caribbean	20
Asia and the Pacific	29
Eastern Europe	8
Near East	18

Consultation and approval procedures

7. Standard setting procedures of the IPPC were established by FAO in 1993 and modified by the ICPM at its Second Session in 1999. These procedures require that draft standards be reviewed and approved by an international committee of phytosanitary experts, originally known as the Committee of Experts on Phytosanitary Measures (CEPM), the Interim Standards Committee (ISC) and its final form as the Standards Committee (ISC).

8. The SC is critical in the IPPC standard-setting process because it is responsible for the advancement of standards at two stages in development. The SC reviews and approves draft standards before they are distributed to countries for comments and they also review comments and amend standards as necessary before draft standards are submitted to the ICPM for adoption. Most of the twenty (20) SC Members are nominated by regions. All experts on the SC are confirmed by FAO and their participation in the Committee is funded by the Secretariat except where their governments voluntarily waive funding.

9. The standard-setting procedures of the IPPC include a consultation stage for all FAO Members and contracting parties to the IPPC to review and comment on draft standards. The comment period, originally ninety (90) days, was extended by the ICPM in 1998 to one hundred twenty (120) days. In the past, the IPPC Secretariat sent one or two documents for consultation each year. However, due to the recent expansion and acceleration of standard setting, five draft documents were sent to Members for consultation in 2002. A total of 119 responses were received from countries, including 62 responses from developing countries.

Adoption of standards

10. Standard-setting procedures of the IPPC require that all standards be adopted by the ICPM. The ICPM meets annually at the invitation of the Director-General of FAO and is composed of all FAO Members and contracting parties to the IPPC. Delegations to the ICPM are designated by the Member governments and in many cases include the FAO permanent representation to FAO. Participation by developing countries in the ICPM is not currently funded by the Secretariat but may be funded by donors and in future through a trust fund. Approximately 80% of Members represented in the first meetings of the ICPM (1998 and 1999) have been developing countries.

11. All standards submitted to the ICPM have been adopted by consensus. Provision has been made by the ICPM in its Rules of Procedure to adopt standards by a two-thirds majority vote if necessary, however a vote cannot be requested for the adoption of a standard on the first occasion it is submitted to the ICPM. All official documents of the ICPM, including standards are translated and made available to Members in the five official languages of FAO: Arabic, Chinese, English, French and Spanish.

Conclusion

12. Procedures and policies established first by FAO and more recently by the ICPM emphasize transparency, participation and geographic representation in the IPPC's standard-setting processes. All countries are provided with numerous opportunities to participate directly in the formulation and adoption of international standards for phytosanitary measures, at minimum through consultation and adoption procedures.

13. Developing country representation in working groups, committees, and consultations associated with standard setting routinely averages half or more. Funding is provided to ensure the participation of developing country experts or representatives in all IPPC meetings except the ICPM. The ICPM nonetheless enjoys a high level of representation by developing countries.

II. Listing of Experts for IPPC Working Groups 2000-2002

2000

Expert Working Group on Non-compliance (December 1999, Helsinki, Finland)[#]

Name	Representing
Mr. Beeche	Chile
Mr. Lopian	Finland
Mr. Hedley	ICPM Bureau
Mr. Sugimoto	Japan
Mr. Kedera	Kenya
Mr. Mondragon Castillo	Mexico
Mr. Nalder	New Zealand
Mr. Ashby	United Kingdom
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

Expert Working Group on Pest Listing (January 2000, Pretoria, South Africa) [#]

Name	Representing
Ms. Arriagada	Chile
Mr. Iwaizumi	Japan
Mr. Oldenkamp	Netherlands
Ms. Bolton	South Africa
Mr. Cavey	United States
Ms. Manovsky (unable to attend)	Uruguay
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

Glossary Working Group (March 2000, Paris, France) [#]

Name	Representing
Ms. Bast-Tjeerde	Canada
Mr. Smith	EPPO
Ms. Petter	France
Mr. Hedley	New Zealand
Mr. Canale	Uruguay
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

Open-ended Working Group on Official Control (March 2000, Bordeaux, France) [#]

Name	Representing
Mr. Hood	Australia
Mr. Lopez-Cabezas	Bolivia
Ms. Bast-Tjeerde	Canada

Ms. Cobo de Martinez	Colombia
Mr. Smith	EPPO
Ms. Petter	France
Mr. Unger	Germany
Mr. Nkouka	IAPSC
Mr. Hedley	ICPM Bureau
Mr. Akiyama	Japan
Mr. Makino	Japan
Mr. Wichep	Micronesia
Mr. Oldenkamp	Netherlands
Mr. Ivess	New Zealand
Ms. Framptom	New Zealand
Mr. Barrenechea-Cabrera	Peru
Mr. Zandarski	Poland
Ms. Groznik	Slovenia
Mr. Rademeyer	South Africa
Mr. Pemberton	United Kingdom
Mr. Klag	United States
Mr. Canale	Uruguay
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

Informal Working Group on the Standards Committee (April 2000, Rome, Italy) -

Name	Representing
Mr. Stynes	Australia
Mr. Petzold	Germany
Mr. Hedley	ICPM Bureau
Mr. Akiyama	Japan
Mr. Kedera	Kenya
Mr. Somboon Chareonridhi	Thailand
Mr. Gutierrez	United States
Mr. Canale	Uruguay
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

Informal Working Group on Dispute Settlement (May 2000, Rome, Italy) -

Name	Representing
Mr. Luiz Ribeiro e Silva	Brazil
Mr. Lopian	Finland
Mr. Hedley	New Zealand

Mr. Pacheco	Portugal (EC)
Mr. Greifer	United States
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

Expert Working Group on Wood Packaging (June 2000, Ottawa, Canada) #

Name	Representing
Mr. Magee	Australia
Mr. Ribeiro e Silva	Brazil
Mr. Dawson	Canada
Mr. Beeche	Chile
Mr. Hedley	ICPM Bureau
Mr. Jeong	Korea, Republic of
Mr. Larsson	Lumber industry
Mr. Searles	Lumber industry
Mr. Chinappen	Mauritius
Mr. Hernandez	Mexico
Ms. Frampton	New Zealand
Mr. Kroeker	Sweden
Mr. Burgess	United Kingdom
Ms. Levy	United States
Mr. Nguyen	Viet Nam
Mr. Hughes	Wood packaging industry
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

**Expert Working Group on Regulated Non-quarantine Pests #
(July 2000, San Jose, Costa Rica)**

Name	Representing
Ms. Guillen	Argentina
Ms. Bast-Tjeerde	Canada
Ms. Petter	France
Mr. Ohto	Japan
Mr. Hedley (unable to attend)	New Zealand
Mr. Bafokuzara (unable to attend)	Uganda
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

Expert Working Group on Systems Approaches (July 2000, Brisbane, Australia) #

Name	Representing
Ms. Gatti	Argentina

Ms. Van Meurs	Australia
Mr. James	Barbados
Mr. Hedley	ICPM Bureau
Mr. Kaneda	Japan
Mr. Ogden	New Zealand
Ms. Baxter (unable to attend)	South Africa
Mr. Baker	United Kingdom
Mr. Gutierrez	United States
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

Regional Technical Consultation on Draft ISPMs (August 2000, Bangkok, Thailand) *

Name	Representing
Mr. Sayed Fazlul Karim Dewan	Bangladesh
Mr. Wang Fuxiang	China
Ms. Yan Xu	China
Mr. Hedley	ICPM Bureau
Mr. Woodmore	ICPM Bureau
Mr. Shyam	India
Mr. Park Yong-Gun	Korea, Republic of
Mr. Mazlan Saadon	Malaysia
Mr. Frias	Mexico
Mr. U Aung Swe	Myanmar
Mr. Gussekloo	Netherlands
Mr. Zafar Ali	Pakistan
Mr. Suma	Papua New Guinea
Ms. Pinto	Peru
Ms. Tuazon	Philippines
Mr. Perera	Sri Lanka
Mr. Somboon Charoenridhi	Thailand
Mr. Duong Minh Tru	Viet Nam
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

Expert Working Group on Pest Reporting (September 2000, Ljubljana, Slovenia) #

Name	Representing
Mr. Beeche	Chile
Mr. Unger	Germany
Mr. Lee	Korea, Republic of
Mr. Rahel	Morocco

Mr. Hedley	ICPM Bureau
Ms. Knapic	Slovenia
Mr. Fieselmann	United States
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

Ad hoc Informal Meeting on Information Exchange (September 2000, Rome, Italy)

Name	Representing
Mr. Smith	EPPO
Mr. Hedley	ICPM Bureau
Mr. Walker	IICA
Mr. Suparno Sa	Indonesia
Mr. Songa	Kenya
Mr. Sakala	Zambia
Mr. Van der Graaff	IPPC Secretariat
Mr. Nowell	IPPC Secretariat

**Informal Working Group on Strategic Planning and Technical Assistance
(March 2000, Bangkok, Thailand)**

Name	Representing
Mr. Parnell	Australia
Mr. Hossain	Bangladesh
Mr. Carberry	Canada
Mr. Hedley (Chair)	ICPM Bureau
Mr. Suparno Sa	Indonesia
Mr. Sakamura	Japan
Mr. Ojuederie	Nigeria
Mr. Holtzhausen	South Africa
Mr. Kroeker	Sweden
Mr. Somboon Chareonridhi	Thailand
Mr. Dunkle	United States
Mr. Greifer	United States
Mr. Canale	Uruguay
Mr. Tru	Viet Nam
Mr. Van der Graaff	IPPC Secretariat
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

**Informal Working Group on Strategic Planning and Technical Assistance⁷
(October 2000, Bangkok, Thailand)**

Name	Representing
Mr. Parnell	Australia
Mr. Hossain	Bangladesh
Mr. Carberry	Canada
Mr. Hedley (Chair)	ICPM Bureau
Mr. Suparno Sa	Indonesia
Mr. Sakamura	Japan
Mr. Ojuederie	Nigeria
Mr. Holtzhausen	South Africa
Mr. Kroeker	Sweden
Mr. Somboon Chareonridhi	Thailand
Mr. Dunkle	United States
Mr. Greifer	
Mr. Canale	Uruguay
Mr. Tru	Viet Nam
Mr. Van der Graaff	IPPC Secretariat
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

First Interim Standards Committee (May 2000, Rome, Italy)[#]

Name	Representing
Mr. Hood	Australia/PPPO
Mr. Sa	APPPC
Ms. Bast-Tjeerde	Canada
Mr. Morales Valencia	Chile/COSAVE
Mr. Small	CPPC
Mr. Berg	El Salvador/OIRSA
Mr. Fésüs	Hungary/EPPO
Mr. Smith	EPPO
Mr. Vereecke (Chair)	European Community
Ms. Olembo	Cameroon/IAPSC
Mr. Akiyama	Japan
Mr. Rahel	Morocco
Mr. Hedley	New Zealand/APPPC
Mr. Wandenberg	Peru/Com Andina
Mr. Chareonridhi	Thailand
Mr. Van derGraaff	IPPC Secretariat

Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Idinger	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Devorshak	IPPC Secretariat
Mr. Nowell	IPPC Secretariat

Second Interim Standards Committee (November 2000, Rome, Italy) #

Name	Representing
Mr. Hood	Australia/PPPO
Mr. Sa	APPPC
Ms. Bast-Tjeerde	Canada
Mr. Morales Valencia	Chile/COSAVE
Mr. Small	CPPC
Mr. Berg	El Salvador/OIRSA
Mr. Fésüs	Hungary/EPPO
Mr. Smith	EPPO
Mr. Vereecke (Chair)	European Community
Ms. Olembo	Cameroon/IAPSC
Mr. Akiyama	Japan
Mr. Rahel	Morocco
Mr. Hedley	New Zealand/APPPC
Mr. Wandemberg	Peru/Com Andina
Mr. Chareonridhi	Thailand
Mr. Van derGraaff	IPPC Secretariat
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Long	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Bel Amakelech	IPPC Secretariat

2001

Second Expert Working Group on Wood Packaging (February 2001, Mexico City, Mexico) #

Name	Representing
Mr. Magee	Australia
Mr. Ribeiro e Silva	Brazil
Mr. Dawson	Canada
Mr. Beeche	Chile
Mr. McNamara	EPPO
Mr. Jeong	Korea, Republic of
Mr. Allen	Lumber industry

Mr. Larsson	Lumber industry
Mr. Searles	Lumber industry
Mr. Chinappen	Mauritius
Mr. Hernandez	Mexico
Ms. Frampton	New Zealand
Mr. Burgess	United Kingdom
Ms. Levy	United States of America
Mr. Nguyen	Viet Nam
Mr. Hughes	Wood packaging industry
Mr. Peters	Wood packaging industry
Mr. Vanhoudt	Wood packaging industry

Glossary Working Group (March 2001, Paris, France) #

Name	Representing
Mr. Hedley	Chair of the ICPM
Ms. Bast-Tjeerde	Canada
Mr. Smith	EPPO
Ms. Petter	France
Mr. Canale	Uruguay
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

Third Interim Standards Committee (May 2001, Rome, Italy) #

Name	Representing
Mr. Hood	Australia/PPPO
Mr. Sa	APPPC
Ms. Bast-Tjeerde	Canada
Mr. Morales Valencia	Chile/COSAVE
Mr. Small	CPPC
Mr. Echevoyén	El Salvador/OIRSA
Mr. Fésüs	Hungary/EPPO
Mr. Smith	EPPO
Mr. Vereecke (Chair)	European Community
Ms. Olembo	Cameroon/APSC
Mr. Akiyama	Japan
Mr. Rahel	Morocco
Mr. Hedley	New Zealand/APPPC
Mr. Wandenberg	Peru/Com Andina
Mr. Canale	Uruguay

Mr. Van der Graaff	IPPC Secretariat
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Idinger	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Devorshak	IPPC Secretariat
Mr. Nowell	IPPC Secretariat

Expert Working Group on PRA for Environmental Risks (August 2001, Vienna, Austria) #

Name	Representing
Mr. Cole	Australia
Mr. Echevoyén	El Salvador
Mr. Smith	EPPO
Mr. Unger	Germany
Ms. Quinlan	GISP
Mr. Reddy	India
Mr. Rotteveel	Netherlands
Ms. Pillay	South Africa
Mr. Fieselmann	United States of America
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

Regional Technical Consultation on Draft ISPMs (November 2001, Cairo, Egypt) *

Name	Representing
Ms. Bendine	Algeria
Mr. Habib	Bahrain
Mr. Hersi	Djibouti
Mr. Salem	Egypt
Mr. Lopian	ICPM Bureau
Mr. Zakari	Iraq
Mr. Kattebah	Jordan
Mr. Nahhal	Lebanon
Mr Sid Abdallah	Mauritania
Mr. Al Zidjali	Oman
Mr. Al Tani	Qatar
Mr. Al-Bedaia	Saudi Arabia
Mr. Zafran	Saudi Arabia
Ms Ali	Sudan
Mr. Al Rahban	Syria
Mr. Chermiti	Tunisia
Dr. Al Baldawi	United Arab Emirates

Mr. El Haroury Yemen
 Mr. Jones IPPC Secretariat

Regional Technical Consultation on Draft ISPMs (August 2001, Bangkok, Thailand) *

Name	Representing
Mr. Sattar	Bangladesh
Ms. Bast-Tjeerde	Canada
Mr. Wu	China
Mr. Shetty	India
Mr. Suyoko	Indonesia
Mr. Lee	Korea, Republic of
Ms. Ismail	Malaysia
Ms. Oo	Myanmar
Mr. Hedley	New Zealand
Mr. Woodmore	New Zealand
Mr. Tanakanai	Papua New Guinea
Mr. Adiong	Philippines
Mr. de Silva	Sri Lanka
Mr. Visetrojana	Thailand
Mr. Unahawutti	Thailand
Mr. Trung	Viet Nam
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

**Open-ended Working Group on Specifications for a Standard on PRA for LMOs#
 (September 2001, Rome, Italy)**

Name	Representing	Name	Representing
Mr. Burachik	Argentina	Mr. Rhodes	Namibia
Mr. Roberts (Chair)	Australia	Ms. Evjen	Norway
Ms. Nouak	Austria	Mr. Mathisen	Norway
Ms. Hammerton	Bahamas	Ms. Paulsen	Norway
Mr. Vermaerke	Belgium	Ms. Carbonell	Peru
Mr. Gbehounou	Benin	Ms. Tuazon	Philippines
Mr. Yarrow	Canada	Ms. Bolton	South Africa
Ms. Bast-Tjeerde	Canada	Ms. Vosges	South Africa
Ms. Arriagada	Chile	Mr. Musa	Sudan
Mr. Huang	China	Ms. Wongsasithorn	Thailand
Mr. Wang	China	Mr. Foliaki	Tonga
Mr. Antoniadis	Cyprus	Mr. Malallah	United Arab Emirates

Mr. Mesa	Dominican Republic	Ms. Wright	United Kingdom
Mr. Tammisola	Finland	Mr. Boonham	United Kingdom
Mr. Letode	France	Ms. Enright	United States
Mr. Suglo	Ghana	Mr. Firko	United States
Mr. Balazs	Hungary	Ms. Laurel	United States
Mr. Rangunathan	India	Ms. Peralta	Uruguay
Mr. Setiawan	Indonesia	Mr. Duong	Viet Nam
Mr. Behjati	Iran	Mr. Sakala	Zambia
Mr. Mehrzad	Iran	Mr. Schoonejans	CBD Secretariat
Mr. Khatib	Iran	Mr. Pythoud	CBD Secretariat
Mr. Faraglia	Italy	Ms. Quinlan	CABI
Mr. Omura	Japan	Ms. Grousset	EPPO
Mr. Kedera	Kenya	Mr. Van der Graaff	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Yim	Korea, Republic of	Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat
Mr. Chang	Korea, Republic of	Ms. Devorshak	IPPC Secretariat
Mr. Saadon	Malaysia	Ms. Boland	IPPC Secretariat
Mr. Toure	Mali	Mr. Nowell	IPPC Secretariat
Mr. Chinappen	Mauritius		
Mr. Rahel	Morocco		

**Informal Working Group on Strategic Planning and Technical Assistance -
(October 2001, Bangkok, Thailand)**

Name	Representing
Mr. Parnell	Australia
Mr. Hossain	Bangladesh
Mr. Lopian	Finland
Mr. Petzold	Germany
Mr. Sa	Indonesia
Mr. Hedley (Chair)	New Zealand
Mr. Holtzhausen	South Africa
Mr. Kroeker	Sweden
Mr. Ojuederie	Nigeria
Mr. Canale	Uruguay
Mr. Pham	Viet Nam
Mr. Van der Graaff	IPPC Secretariat
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat
Mr. Shen	IPPC Secretariat

Fourth Interim Standards Committee (November 2001, Rome, Italy) #

Name	Representing
Mr. Hood	Australia/PPPO
Ms. Olembo	Cameroon/IAPSC
Ms. Bast-Tjeerde	Canada
Mr. Morales Valencia	Chile/COSAVE
Mr. Small	CPPC
Mr. Echeگویén	El Salvador/OIRSA
Mr. Smith	EPPO
Mr. Vereecke (Chair)	European Community
Mr. Fésüs	Hungary/EPPO
Mr. Sa	Indonesia/APPPC
Mr. Akiyama	Japan
Mr. Rahel	Morocco
Mr. Hedley	New Zealand/APPPC
Mr. Wandenberg	Peru/Com Andina
Mr. Canale	Uruguay
Mr. Burgess	Ad hoc expert
Mr. Van der Graaff	IPPC Secretariat
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Long	IPPC Secretariat

**Expert Working Group on Irradiation as a Phytosanitary Treatment#
(November 2001, Mexico City, Mexico)**

Name	Representing
Mr. Turner	Australia
Mr. Ribeiro e Silva	Brazil
Mr. Takano	Japan
Mr. Wahome	Kenya
Ms. Ramirez	Mexico
Mr. Trevino	Mexico
Mr. Yong	Singapore
Mr. Hallman	United States
Mr. Bartlett	United Kingdom
Ms. Cabello	FAO/IAEA
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

2002**Glossary Working Group (February 2002, Paris, France) #**

Name	Representing
Ms. Bast-Tjeerde	Canada
Mr. Smith	EPPO
Ms. Petter	France
Mr. Hedley	New Zealand
Mr. Klocek	United States/USDA – ad hoc expert
Mr. MacLeod	United Kingdom/CSL – ad hoc expert
Mr. Canale	Uruguay
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

First Meeting of the Standards Committee (May 2002, Rome, Italy) #

Name	Representing
Mr. Hood	Australia/South Pacific
Mr. Sosa	Belize/Latin America and Caribbean
Mr. Ribeiro e Silva	Brazil/ Latin America and Caribbean
Mr. Larson	Canada/North America
Mr. Wang	China/Asia
Mr. Vereecke (Chair)	European Community/Europe
Mr. Sa	Indonesia/Asia
Mr. Katbeh Bader	Jordan/Near East
Mr. Songa	Kenya/Africa
Mr. Arnitis	Latvia/Europe
Ms. Othman	Malaysia/Asia
Mr. Agboade	Nigeria/Africa
Mr. Hedley	New Zealand/South Pacific
Ms. Carbonell Torres	Peru/Latin America and Caribbean
Ms. El Tayeb	Sudan/Near East
Mr. Foliaki	Tonga/South Pacific
Mr. Pemberton	United Kingdom/Europe
Mr. Klag	United States of America/North America
Mr. Canale	Observer – Chair, ICPM
Mr. Smith	Observer – EPPO
Mr. Thiermann	Observer – OIE
Mr. Wilson	Observer – OIE
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Long	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Devorshak	IPPC Secretariat

ICPM Strategic Planning Focus Group (June 2002, Rome, Italy) -

Name	Representing
Mr. Carberry	Canada
Mr. Lopian	Finland
Mr. Hedley (Chair)	New Zealand
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Long	IPPC Secretariat

Informal Working Group in PCE Implementation (June 2002, Rome, Italy) -

Name	Representing
Mr. Ikin	Australia
Mr. Canale	ICPM Bureau
Mr. De Hoop	Netherlands
Mr. Balasingam	New Zealand
Mr. Jones	IPPC Secretariat

Regional Technical Consultation on Draft ISPMs (August 2002, Bangkok, Thailand) *

Name	Representing
Mr. Awal	Bangladesh
Mr. Wu	China
Mr. Setiawan	Indonesia
Mr. Kwon	Korea, Republic of
Ms. Othman	Malaysia
Mr. Hedley	New Zealand
Mr. Pathan	Pakistan
Mr. Palacpac	Philippines
Mr. Chanloy	Thailand
Ms. Komson	Thailand
Mr. Jumroonpong	Thailand
Mr. Nguyen	Viet Nam
Mr. Day	Observer – CABI
Ms. Quinlan	Observer – CABI
Ms. Bustos Griffin	Observer
Mr. Dong	FAO
Mr. Shen	FAO/APPPC
Mr. Saha	FAO
Mr. Chareonridhi	FAO
Ms. Plodkornburee	FAO
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

Expert Working Group on PRA for LMOs (September 2002, Ottawa, Canada) #

Name	Representing
Mr. Roberts (Chair)	Australia
Mr. Anderson	Canada
Mr. Hill	CBD Secretariat (Canada)
Mr. Pythoud	CBD Expert (Switzerland)
Ms. Arriagada Rios	Chile
Mr. Letodé	France
Ms. Quinlan	GISP
Mr. Namba	Japan
Mr. Katbeh Bader	Jordan
Mr. Martinez	Mexico
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

Regional Technical Consultation on Draft ISPMs (September 2002, Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania) *

Name	Representing
Mr. Semere	Eritrea
Mr. Haile	Ethiopia
Mr. Songa	Kenya
Mr. Daudi	Malawi
Mr. Rhodes	Namibia
Mr. Moen	South Africa
Mr. Skepe	South Africa
Ms. Mohamed	Tanzania
Mr. Odong	Uganda
Mr. Sakala	Zambia
Mr. Mguni	Zimbabwe
Mr. Jones	IPPC Secretariat

Regional Technical Consultation on Draft ISPMs* (October 2002, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago)

Name	Representing
Mr. Gore Francis	Antigua
Mr. Adderley	Bahamas
Mr. Small	Barbados
Mr. Philip	Barbados
Mr. Pollard	Barbados
Mr. Sosa	Belize

Mr. Day	CAB International
Mr. Anselm	Dominica
Mr. Munro	Grenada
Ms. Kellman	Guyana
Mr. Donis	Haiti
Mr. Lopian	ICPM Bureau
Ms. Thomas	Jamaica
Mr. Ramsubhag	St. Augustine
Mr. Ambrose	St. Lucia
Mr. Squires	St. Lucia
Mr. Williams	St. Kitts
Mr. Richards	St. Vincent & the Grenadines
Mr. Muller	Suriname
Mr. de Chi	Trinidad
Mr. Fortne	Trinidad
Mr. Lewis	Trinidad
Ms. McComie	Trinidad
Ms. McConnie-Gibbs	Trinidad
Ms. Parkinson	Trinidad
Ms. Prevost	Trinidad
Mr. Seales	Trinidad

Regional Technical Consultation on Draft ISPMs (October 2002, San Jose, Costa Rica) *

Name	Representing
Mr. Jordan	Bolivia
Mr. Montoya	Colombia
Mr. Abarca	Costa Rica
Ms. Gonzalez	Costa Rica
Ms. Gutierrez	Costa Rica
Mr. Padilla	Costa Rica
Mr. Valerin	Costa Rica
Ms. Madrigal	Costa Rica
Ms. Cardenas	Cuba
Ms. Bustos	Mexico
Ms. Carbonell	Peru
Ms. Melcho	Uruguay
Mr. Walker	IICA Organizer (United States of America)
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

**Informal Working Group on Strategic Planning and Technical Assistance
(October 2002, Rome, Italy)**

Name	Representing
Mr. Parnell	Australia
Mr. Amin	Bangladesh
Mr. Carberry	Canada
Mr. Lopian	Finland
Mr. Petzold	Germany
Mr. Sa	Indonesia
Mr. Akiyama	Japan
Mr. Hedley (Chair)	New Zealand
Mr. van Opstal	Netherlands
Mr. Ojuederie	Nigeria
Mr. Kroeker	Sweden
Mr. Dunkle	United States of America
Mr. Greifer	United States of America
Mr. Canale	ICPM Chair
Mr. Van der Graaff	IPPC Secretariat
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Devorshak	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Chard	IPPC Secretariat

First Meeting of the Standards Committee Working Group (October 2002, Rome, Italy) #

Name	Representing
Mr. Hood	Australia/South Pacific
Mr. Ribeiro e Silva	Brazil/Latin America and Caribbean
Mr. Katbeh Bader	Jordan/Near East
Mr. Songa	Kenya/Africa
Ms. Othman	Malaysia/Asia
Mr. Pemberton	United Kingdom/Europe
Mr. Klag (Chair)	United States of America/NAPPO
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Devorshak	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Chard	IPPC Secretariat

Second Meeting of the Standards Committee (November 2002, Rome, Italy) #

Name	Representing
Mr. Hood	Australia/South Pacific

Mr. Sosa	Belize/Latin America and Caribbean
Mr. Ribeiro e Silva	Brazil/Latin America and Caribbean
Mr. Larson	Canada/North America
Mr. Wang	China/Asia
Mr. Vereecke (Chair)	European Community/Europe
Mr. Sa	Indonesia/Asia
Mr. Katbeh Bader	Jordan/Near East
Mr. Songa	Kenya/Africa
Mr. Arnitis	Latvia/Europe
Ms. Othman	Malaysia/Asia
Mr. Agboade	Nigeria/Africa
Mr. Hedley	New Zealand/South Pacific
Mr. Foliaki	Tonga/South Pacific
Mr. Pemberton	United Kingdom/Europe
Mr. Klag	United States of America/North America
Mr. Canale	Observer – Chair, ICPM
Mr. Smith	Observer – EPPO
Mr. Ibrahim	Observer – Sudan
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Long	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Devorshak	IPPC Secretariat
Ms. Chard	IPPC Secretariat

**Expert Working Group on the Efficacy of Phytosanitary Measures #
(November 2002, Wye, U.K.)**

Name	Representing
Mr. Quiroga	Argentina
Mr. Sgrillo	Brazil
Mr. Wu	China
Ms. Quinlan	GISP
Mr. Takano	Japan
Mr. Hedley	New Zealand
Mr. Bartlett	United Kingdom
Mr. Hennessey	United States of America
Mr. Mumford	Organizer (United Kingdom)
Mr. Griffin	IPPC Secretariat

#Formulation of ISPMs: 23 | *Regional consultation on draft standards: 7 | ~ICPM business: 9
Total: 39 meetings